



# Birds & Wildlife of Kenya

22<sup>nd</sup> April – 7<sup>th</sup> May 2023

## Trip Report



Above: Golden-breasted Starling, Samburu

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## Tour Summary

**Tour Participants:** Hugh and Angie Tyner

**Tour leader:** Leon Marais, **Local guide:** Mamai John

**Photo acknowledgements:** Leon Marais

**Temperature Range:** 14 – 30 °C

**Total Birds Seen:** 351, **Total Mammals Seen:** 41

**Trip Report Compiled By:** Leon Marais

### Notes:

This was our first safari in Kenya (with paying clients, that is), and such a number of the destinations were totally new to us, while the others were second time visits, so we didn't always know what to expect. Samburu, OL Pejeta and the Masai Mara were known quantities (but not known well), but the rest was virgin territory for Lawson's, so to speak. But, we had good ground agents, and a good local driver / guide, so were in good hands. As it turned out, all accommodations were good to very good, and all destinations lived up to expectations, or sometimes exceeded expectations. We were blessed with pretty good weather overall, not getting wet much at all. We recorded a pretty decent number and range of bird species – 351 to be precise (that's seen, not heard, and seen by clients and guides). Now, the thing with Kenya is that it has a really big bird list – over 1100 species. And you can design tours around seeing as many as possible (which is not the aim of this tour). But that means a lot of travelling around, and that takes time in Kenya. Your average speed is probably lower than 50 km/hr, so a 250km trip takes a lot of time. And, unless you have masses of time, that makes for a lot of 1-night stays sandwiched between long road journeys. That's not really very pleasant...

So, this itinerary is designed to give exposure to a number of fine birding / wildlife destinations, and a wide range of habitats and associated species, but without being excessively rushed. Even so, there's still quite a bit of travelling, but certainly nothing compared to some other itineraries out there, and long stays such as at Kakamega give a chance to take a break from the road journeys.

Here's a review of the safari by Hugh and Angie:

*"We've just returned from our fifth safari with Lawson's and can say without reservations that they always pull together amazing trips. The latest was our first time to Kenya to do a quite comprehensive trip that hit the areas that were most interested in. It was a remarkable trip from the beginning right until we were dropped at the airport in Nairobi. We'd wholeheartedly recommend Lawson's, and this trip to Kenya"*



Above: Masai Giraffe at dawn, Masai Mara

## Trip Breakdown

### Day 1: Saturday, 22<sup>nd</sup> April 2023 ~ Nairobi

Arrival day, no significant birding took place.

### Day 2: Sunday, 23<sup>rd</sup> April 2023 ~ Nairobi to Samburu

Today, the first full day (we had arrived a day or two before) we started with an early room service breakfast before leaving Nairobi at 7:00 o'clock in the morning. We then had a fairly long 6-hour drive through to Samburu National Reserve. On route we stopped for coffee and a break in Nanyuki and also spotted birds from the car as we drove. On arrival at the gate at lunchtime we were rather hungry, so push pushed through to Samburu Intrepids camp for lunch. We then had a little time to settle in before we went out on a late afternoon drive, returning for dinner at about 7:00 o'clock. One of the main highlights for the afternoon was 'crippling' views of Golden-breasted Starling, an absolutely stunning bird and definitely bird of the day. Other birds seen included Vulturine Guineafowl, a classic Samburu species, Yellow-necked Spurfowl, White-bellied Go-away Bird, White-headed and Blue-naped Mousebirds, Von der Decken's Hornbill, White-throated Bee-eater, Red-and-Yellow Barbet, African Orange-bellied Parrot, and many more.

### Day 3: Monday, 24<sup>th</sup> April 2023 ~ Samburu National Reserve

Today we had coffee and tea delivered to our rooms before daybreak and just before sunrise left camp on an extended morning drive. We had a packed breakfast with us so were in no rush to return to camp. One of the highlights of the morning was an encounter with three Cheetahs which seemed to be the newly independent offspring of a female seen by Mamai the previous year. We spotted them moving through the grass some distance off the road and soon they were on the road and walking around in front of us. After some time viewing them, we moved on to carry on with the birding and game viewing. When the stomachs were rumbling, we stopped for breakfast overlooking the river while watching Elephants bathe and cross the river some distance upstream as we enjoyed our food, tea and hot coffee. We carried on for a long while still, having great views of Reticulated Giraffes – surely the most majestic of all the Giraffe species? - eventually returning to camp in time for lunch and some time to rest before a late afternoon safari. It was a spectacular afternoon with yet more game viewing and birding and one of the highlights was a rare encounter with two Wild Dogs, a species that is pretty rare in Kenya overall and of course endangered across the continent, and some new birds such as Fischer's Starling, Black-faced Sandgrouse, Rosy-patched Bushshrike, Fan-tailed Raven, Pink-breasted Lark and others. Towards sundown we made our way back to camp again and then met for drinks at the bar before dinner and the well-earned rest for the night.

### Day 4: Tuesday, 25<sup>th</sup> April 2023 ~ Samburu to Ol Pejeta

Today we left camp early once again with our packed breakfast as we did an extended game drive towards the exit gate of Samburu. We encountered the three Cheetahs again right next to the road spent some time following them, and in fact we came across a few other vehicles reporting another Cheetah group seen in the area, of which we managed to see the female who apparently had some young cubs somewhere. We once again had a fantastic packed breakfast at a rather busy spot on the river (busy with animals, that is!) where we were almost joined by two herds of elephants and a whole troop of Olive Baboons, and had to continue eating in the vehicle as a safety precaution (for the Elephants, that is – the Baboons were no threat). We then made our way out of the park and onto the main road for several hours driving to Ol Pejeta, arriving in time for lunch and a bit of a rest before and afternoon drive, which was cut short a bit due to cool, wet weather, but did produce several Black Rhinos and a range of Antelope species, as well as the world's last two surviving Northern White Rhinos, which are housed in a secure enclosure. Birds seen for the day included Somali Ostrich, Eastern Chanting Goshawk, Grey-capped Warbler, Rüppell's Starling, Kenya Sparrow, Northern Red-billed Hornbill, African Hawk Eagle and many others.

### **Day 5: Wednesday, 26<sup>th</sup> April 2023 ~ Ol Pejeta to Lake Nakuru**

Today was largely a travelling day, though we did start off with a drive on the Ol Pejeta Conservancy, which produced some nice birds and mammals, including a clan of more than a dozen Spotted Hyenas, which appeared to be co-housing with several Warthogs in a large den system. Talk about unlikely roommates! As the morning drew on we headed back to the camp for breakfast, followed by departure for Lake Nakuru, via Thompson Falls, where we had a quick break. We looked at the falls, tried to avoid the 'witch doctors' (locals dressed up in tribal regalia trying to earn a dollar or two though posing for photos) and Chameleon handlers (same idea, just with live Chameleons on sticks) and saw birds such as Kikuyu Whiteeye, Collared and Eastern Double-collared Sunbirds, White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher and others before continuing. We arrived at Sarova Lion Hill in the afternoon for a late lunch, followed by some rest and casual birding in the grounds, where we saw African Thrush, White-browed Robin Chat, White-headed Barbet, Marico Sunbird and others. After an afternoon downpour we had dinner and turned in for the night.

### **Day 6: Thursday, 27<sup>th</sup> April 2023 ~ Lake Nakuru to Lake Baringo**

We awoke to a fine morning, meeting for coffee at 06h00 before packing and departing to explore Lake Nakuru National Park. And what a great morning it was. The shallows at the southern end of the lake were just teeming with birds – Pelicans, Storks, Egrets and Herons etc – all feeding on fish. The landscape was emerald green in the rising sun, and we saw loads of animals, including a significant number of White Rhinos, as well as Rothschild's Giraffes. We had a pleasant picnic breakfast stop at Makalia Falls before making our way out of the reserve and on to Lake Bogoria. We had lunch at a local resort, but then ran out of time so didn't get to see the lake, though we could certainly smell it! Moving on, we arrived at Lake Baringo in the late afternoon, just as another afternoon storm was breaking. We retired to our rooms until dinner, by which time the storm had passed and a glorious evening had set in.

### **Day 7: Friday, 28<sup>th</sup> April 2023 ~ Lake Baringo**

Today we met up early for a cup of coffee at the restaurant area, overlooking the lake, with a clear dawn breaking over the water. After coffee and some birding around the feeder table (occupied by a pair of Jackson's Hornbills) we headed out in a morning boat trip on the lake, with local guide Titus to show us the birds. We saw a good number of water-associated species, such as African Jacana, African Darter, Striated and Squacco Heron, Black-crowned Night Heron, Goliath and Purple Herons, Great Egret, Hamerkop, Woodland, Malachite, Giant and Pied Kingfishers (Woodland of course being a 'dry land' Kingfisher, in that it feeds on terrestrial prey), as well as passerines such as Olive Bee-eater, Magpie and Bristle-crowned Starlings, a range of Weavers and Bishops etc, and even a family of Common Ostriches on the shore. We bought a few fish from a fisherman (out on the lake in a very basic wood 'canoe') to tempt the resident Fish Eagles into taking the fish off the surface, but to no avail, as they must have been well fed. We then motored back to the lodge for breakfast. After breakfast we met up again and went out with Titus to some of his stakeouts in the area, which included Northern White-faced Owl, Spotted and Greyish Eagle Owls, Slender-tailed Nightjar (on a nest) and Three-banded Courser, as well as a number of incidental birds. All in all, it was a great morning of birding. After lunch we planned to do some casual birding in the lodge grounds, but a massive thunderstorm moved in from the east, keeping us confined to barracks, though fortunately the main storm center remained east of us, so it looked a lot worse than it turned out to be. In the evening, once all was calm again, we met up for drinks and dinner.

### **Day 8: Saturday, 29<sup>th</sup> April 2023 ~ Lake Baringo to Kakamega Forest**

Today we met up for an early breakfast and departure, making our way up the western wall of the Great Rift Valley, where a view site stop produced Ross's Turaco and Fan-tailed Raven, before continuing through Eldoret to Rondo Retreat at Kakamega, arriving in the early afternoon, on the lookout for some exciting new forest birds. After checking in we sat at a garden table for the afternoon, spotting birds and enjoying tea and

cake. Exciting species seen included African Blue Flycatcher, Grey-throated and Yellow-spotted Barbets, Ross's Turaco, Bronze Sunbird, Black-and-White Casqued Hornbill and one of the top birds for the trip, Great Blue Turaco, a small flock of which seemed to come through close to our cabin every afternoon at around 17h00, calling loudly as they moved from tree to tree. All in all, a great afternoon in one of Kenya's prime birding spots.

#### **Day 9: Sunday, 30<sup>th</sup> April 2023 ~ Kakamega Forest**

We awoke to light rain over the forest. Tea and coffee was brought to our cottage at 06h00, and we met up with Mamai and Patrick, the local bird guide, for a morning of birding in the area. The rain persisted, but fortunately wasn't too heavy, so the birding could continue in earnest. We spent the pre-breakfast period birding along the 'main' road, which afforded better visibility than the forest trails. After an 09h00 breakfast we drove out to a point further along the main road where a small river crossed, and spent several hours there, eventually getting views of Yellow-billed Barbet. Other species seen for the day included Red-headed Bluebill, Angola Swallow, Black-billed Turaco, Snowy-crowned Robin Chat, Red-headed Malimbe, Turner's Eremomela, Joyful Greenbul, Black-billed and Brown-crowned Weavers, Chubb's Cisticola, White-chested Prinia, Black-faced Rufous Warbler and many more. After getting back to the retreat we once again had an extended lawn-chair birding session (with tea and cake at 16h00), seeing the Great Blue Turacos coming through again (announced by their loud trumpeting calls), got better views of Yellow-billed Barbet and the resident 'junior' Crowned Eagle, while a Mackinnon's Fiscal hunted insects on the lawns around us and the Grey-throated Barbets (dubbed 'Devil Barbets' due to their horn-like head feather tufts and aggressive nature) defended a fruiting tree against Yellow-spotted Barbets. We then met up for a pleasant dinner before retiring to our rooms for the night.

#### **Days 10: Monday, 1<sup>st</sup> May 2023 ~ Kakamega Forest**

Today we once again had tea and coffee delivered to the cottage at 06h00, and met up with Mamai and Patrick for another morning birding session. It was a dry morning, with light cloud cover, as we made our way to a different part of the forest. We parked at the forest service headquarters and headed off on forest trail. The main target species here was Blue-headed Bee-eater, an elusive forest species, and we eventually found a small flock, though they were high up in the canopy, making for difficult viewing. We also bagged Red-tailed Bristlebill, Blue-shouldered Robin Chat, Equatorial Akalat, Yellow-whiskered Greenbul and others before heading back to Rondo for breakfast. We then tackled the main road again, seeing Jameson's and Yellow-bellied Wattle-eyes and others before heading back for a bit of a rest. The afternoon tea and birding session was curtailed however, as it began to rain and continued so into the evening – not exactly unexpected for a 'rainforest'! Still, with three nights at Rondo Retreat we'd had plenty of time, so an afternoon of rain was not catastrophic.

#### **Day 11: Tuesday, 2<sup>nd</sup> May 2023 ~ Kakamega Forest to Kisumu**

A few days ago, Mamai had news of a political rally by the opposition party in Kisumu, which would probably be quite 'lively', that was planned for today, May 2<sup>nd</sup>, so we were forced to leave Rondo early, in the hopes of getting to our hotel in Kisumu before it started. So, we were on the road before 07h00, and by just after 08h00 were in Kisumu. Things had started early though, and we had to be led by a local *Boda Boda* rider (motorbike taxi) via a back route to our hotel. After checking in we remained in situ, until later in the morning when we could go down to Hippo Point on Lake Victoria for some birding. We saw Swamp Flycatcher and Red-chested Sunbird on arrival, where we met a local bird guide, Titus, to show us around. We arranged a short boat trip (shorter than what was originally planned as we didn't want to stay away from the hotel for too long) to look for Papyrus Gonolek, but despite our best efforts came up empty. Other species seen included Black-headed Gonolek, Carruther's Cisticola, Marico and Red-chested Sunbirds, Hamerkop, African

Openbill, Greater Swamp Warbler and others. We then went back to the hotel, and in the evening met up for drinks on the 6<sup>th</sup> story 'rooftop' bar, with views over the Kisumu skyline, before dinner and bed.

### **Day 12: Wednesday, 3<sup>rd</sup> May 2023 ~ Kisumu to Mara Triangle**

It's quite a long drive to the Mara Triangle from Kisumu, so we had an early breakfast and checkout, followed by 6 hours or so on the road, arriving at Ololooloo Gate just before lunch. Soon we were in the reserve, and looking at birds and animals. There was a lot of water around, and water associated birds such as various Herons, Egrets, African Openbill, Lapwings and others were present in good numbers. Other new species included Black Coucal, Grey-backed Fiscal, Red-necked Spurrow, Black-bellied Bustard, Long-toed Lapwing, Hooded and Lappet-faced Vultures, Flappet Lark and others. It took several hours for us to get to Mara Serena Lodge, set on a hillside with stunning views over the vast plains of the Mara. After checking in we had time to unwind and enjoy the views before meeting up for dinner.

### **Day 13: Thursday, 4<sup>th</sup> May 2023 ~ Mara Triangle**

Today was our first full day in the Mara, and boy, we were amped for it! We met in the main building for coffee and by daybreak were out roaming the plains. The weather was clear and crisp, and once again we counted our blessings for at least a dry morning, considering April / May is the 'long rains' season. We had a packed breakfast with us, and put in a good 6 hours or so, returning to Serena for lunch and a break before an afternoon jaunt, with spectacular thunderstorm build up all around us, returning in time to freshen up for dinner – the typical daily routine while in the Mara. Highlights for the day were many and varied. Birds seen included Rosy-throated Longclaw ('crippling' views), Yellow-throated Longclaw, Coqui Francolin, Schalow's Turaco, Temminck's Courser, Grey Kestrel, Sooty Chat, Yellow-mantled and Red-cowled Widowbirds, and others.

Mammal highlights included a Serval, a Cheetah with a kill, and a pride of Lions sleeping around a Buffalo carcass, which was partially submerged in a muddy pool, with a number of Spotted Hyenas looking on, and just the sheer beauty of the vast, green plains of the Mara and Serengeti to the south.

The first stop 'in the Mara' was in fact the Mara Triangle Conservancy, which is not part of the Masai Mara National Reserve. The Mara Triangle is a separate entity, with totally different management to that in the National Reserve. The Triangle falls on the western side of the Mara River, and is bounded by the Ololooloo Escarpment to the west, and the Tanzanian border to the south. There are pro's and con's in terms of the two parts of the Mara (not including the many conservancies on the northern side). The Mara Triangle is better managed, no doubt. The roads are better, and there's far more control of off-road driving and 'bad behaviour' by local guides. But, the accommodation is more limited, and Mara Serena is the best option, even though it's bigger and more 'hotel like' than what we would like. But it's well situated, offers great views, and good food and service. The Masai Mara National Reserve on the other hand has many more accommodation options, including small, exclusive camps such as Mara Bush Camp. But the roads can be a mess after rain, and there's little control of off roading, and the guiding ethics by some local guides can be questionable (which is not such an issue in the quiet season, but can be a big turn-off during the busy periods, such as when the Wildebeest migration is on). However, the National Reserve has apparently appointed the Mara Triangle management to work on the roads (a big job!), so in time that may be less of a negative (during wet season). So, the ideal is to include both parts of the Mara, to enjoy the advantages of each.

### **Day 14: Friday, 5<sup>th</sup> May 2023 ~ Masai Mara**

Today we awoke to another clear morning, the storms of the previous afternoon and night having mercifully missed us. We met up for coffee with our gear packed for departure soon after. Despite that, as the crow flies, the next stop was only a few kilometers away, it would take us around 8 hours to get there, due to most river crossing points being impassable due to high water levels. We spent much of the early part of the

morning knocking around in the south-western corner of the conservancy, with a splendid picnic breakfast stop under a large Fig Tree, with views all the way down into the vast northern Serengeti in Tanzania. We then crossed the Mara River at the Mara South Bridge, where a massive Crocodile was 'hanging on' to the remains of a Hippo calf. Then we were in the Masai Mara National Reserve, but had to make our way all the way to the north, to the Talek Gate, then through to another gate to re-enter, and finally on to Mara Bush Camp to arrive in time for a late lunch. The good news was that we had been upgraded to the 'private wing' due to renovations at the main lodge, and we were escorted to our fantastic, tented accommodation overlooking a Hippo-filled river. After a quick lunch we had a siesta before an afternoon drive, again under dramatic skies as thunderstorms developed all around us, but fortunately left us dry. Highlights included Secretarybirds flying right over the vehicle, another Cheetah sighting, and a fine male Lion, who had his eye on a lone Wildebeest that was crossing the river, and which gave rise to the joke that we'd seen a 'crossing' in the Mara... Fortunately for the Wildebeest there was a big gully between it and the Lion, who could only watch as the Wildebeest moved on, totally unaware that it was being watched by a hungry male Lion. Under yet another spectacular sky, with the sun setting and the almost-full moon rising, we made our way back to camp to freshen up before dinner.

#### **Day 15: Saturday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2023 ~ Masai Mara**

Our final full day of the safari... As usual we had coffee delivered to our rooms before meeting up and heading out at daybreak for a full morning of exploration of the Mara. We decided to make our way to an area where a pride of Lions had been seen. There had been rain in that area overnight however, and the roads were rather slippery, to say the least. In the National Reserve the roads are pretty 'informal', and we got stuck when trying to cross a stream – bottomed out on the diff, so we had to call for help. Fortunately, Mamai could get a friend to come help, and with some deft driving he managed to reverse into position in front of us and pull us off the 'middlemannotjie' or middle ridge between the wheel ruts that we were bottomed out on. Not much further on however we came across quite a 'show', as a Land-Cruiser was stuck in another gully, and about to be towed out, with around 16 other vehicles on the scene, waiting for the stuck vehicle to get out of the way so they could cross and then get to where the Lions were. Sleeping Lions weren't a top priority for us, so we decided to abandon the plans, rather than compete with all the other vehicles, and basically started heading back towards the camp, birding and game viewing as we went. We arrived back at camp in time for lunch, and then a few hours to enjoy the peace and privacy of our safari tents, watching birds, Hippo's in the river etc. And then it was time for tea before a final afternoon safari, which produced yet another great Cheetah sighting. We were really on the lookout for a Leopard, but luck wasn't on our side, leaving a final morning as the last opportunity.

#### **Day 16: Sunday, 7<sup>th</sup> May 2023 ~ Departure**

The final morning started as usual, except having luggage packed in preparation for travel. We had coffee delivered to our rooms, then met before sunrise for departure on a long morning safari that ended at Ol Kiombo Airstrip. Leopard was still high on the list, so our eyes were straining hard in the low light conditions, hoping for a glimpse of a spotted coat at least. It never materialized however, so we'll have to leave *Panthera pardus* for next time. We did see Bat-eared Foxes though, a new species for the trip, and also watched a pack of Spotted Hyenas harrying a Buffalo cow with a very young calf. She sought sanctuary in the middle of the herd, but the Hyenas had all the time in the world, and would just keep the pressure on. We didn't have enough time to see the situation out, which could have taken all day, so headed on as we saw out the morning. Soon it was time to head over the airstrip, where we bid farewell to Mamai and took our flight back to Nairobi, where Hugh and Angie were dropped off at JRO for their flight back to the US, and I was dropped off at the Four Points Sheraton before flying back to South Africa the following day.

## Bird List

(Note: List based on IOC V11.2. Birds listed were seen by the guide and at least one member of the tour.)

Species Status codes: **Abbreviation Key:** **NT** - Near threatened, **VU** - Vulnerable, **EN** - Endangered, **I** - Introduced, **E** - Endemic, **NE** - Near Endemic)

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Ostrich</b> <i>Struthionidae</i>																	
1	<b>Common Ostrich</b> <i>Struthio camelus</i>						X	X					X	X	X	X	X
2	<b>Somali Ostrich (M)</b> <i>Struthio molybdophanes</i>	-- VU-			X												
<b>Guineafowl</b> <i>Numididae</i>																	
3	<b>Helmeted Guineafowl</b> <i>Numida meleagris</i>			X	X	X	X						X		X	X	X
4	<b>Vulturine Guineafowl (M)</b> <i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>		X	X	X												
<b>Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies</b> <i>Phasianidae</i>																	
5	<b>Coqui Francolin</b> <i>Peliperdix coqui</i>						X							X	X		
6	<b>Crested Francolin</b> <i>Dendroperdix sephaena</i>		X	X	X				X								
7	<b>Yellow-necked Spurfowl (M)</b> <i>Pternistis leucoscepus</i>		X	X	X	X											
8	<b>Red-necked Spurfowl</b> <i>Pternistis afer</i>												X		X	X	
<b>Ducks, Geese &amp; Swans</b> <i>Anatidae</i>																	
9	<b>White-faced Whistling Duck (M)</b> <i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>												X	X	X	X	X
10	<b>Knob-billed Duck (M)</b> <i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>				X								X				
11	<b>Egyptian Goose (M)</b> <i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>				X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X
12	<b>Yellow-billed Duck</b> <i>Anas undulata</i>				X	X	X										
13	<b>Cape Teal (M)</b> <i>Anas capensis</i>						X										
14	<b>Red-billed Teal (M)</b> <i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>				X	X	X										
<b>Nightjars and Allies</b> <i>Caprimulgidae</i>																	
15	<b>Slender-tailed Nightjar</b> <i>Caprimulgus clarus</i>							X									
<b>Swifts</b> <i>Apodidae</i>																	
16	<b>African Palm Swift</b> <i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>		X	X								X					
17	<b>Little Swift</b> <i>Apus affinis</i>		X									X					
18	<b>White-rumped Swift (M)</b> <i>Apus caffer</i>							X						X	X		



#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Turacos</b> <i>Musophagidae</i>																	
19	<b>Great Blue Turaco</b> (M) <i>Corythaeola cristata</i>								X	X							
20	<b>Schalow's Turaco</b> (M) <i>Tauraco schalowi</i>														X		
21	<b>Black-billed Turaco</b> <i>Tauraco schuettii</i>									X							
22	<b>Ross's Turaco</b> (M) <i>Musophaga rossae</i>								X	X							
23	<b>Bare-faced Go-away-bird</b> <i>Corythaixoides personatus</i>															X	
24	<b>White-bellied Go-away-bird</b> (M) <i>Corythaixoides leucogaster</i>		X	X	X			X									
<b>Bustards</b> <i>Otididae</i>																	
25	<b>Kori Bustard</b> <i>Ardeotis kori</i>	-- NT-			X										X		
26	<b>White-bellied Bustard</b> <i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>															X	
27	<b>Black-bellied Bustard</b> <i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>				X		X						X	X	X	X	
<b>Cuckoos</b> <i>Cuculidae</i>																	
28	<b>White-browed Coucal</b> <i>Centropus superciliosus</i>					X	X	X					X			X	
29	<b>Black Coucal</b> (M) <i>Centropus grillii</i>												X		X		
30	<b>Great Spotted Cuckoo</b> <i>Clamator glandarius</i>					X								X			
31	<b>Jacobin Cuckoo</b> <i>Clamator jacobinus</i>		X	X													
32	<b>Diederik Cuckoo</b> (M) <i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>			X	X			X									
33	<b>African Emerald Cuckoo</b> (M) <i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>										X						
34	<b>Red-chested Cuckoo</b> (M) <i>Cuculus solitarius</i>							X									
<b>Sandgrouse</b> <i>Pteroclididae</i>																	
35	<b>Yellow-throated Sandgrouse</b> <i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>																X
36	<b>Black-faced Sandgrouse</b> <i>Pterocles decoratus</i>			X											X		
<b>Pigeons and Doves</b> <i>Columbidae</i>																	
37	<b>Rock Dove</b> <i>Columba livia</i>	I---	X														
38	<b>Speckled Pigeon</b> <i>Columba guinea</i>				X			X					X			X	
39	<b>Dusky Turtle Dove</b> (M) <i>Streptopelia lugens</i>			X	X												
40	<b>Mourning Collared Dove</b> <i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>		X	X	X		X	X	X								

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
41	<b>Red-eyed Dove (M)</b> <i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>		X		X	X	X		X			X		X	X		
42	<b>Ring-necked Dove</b> <i>Streptopelia capicola</i>			X	X	X	X	X					X	X	X	X	X
43	<b>Laughing Dove</b> <i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>		X	X	X		X	X									
44	<b>Emerald-spotted Wood Dove (M)</b> <i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>		X	X	X												
45	<b>Tambourine Dove (M)</b> <i>Turtur tympanistris</i>						X										
46	<b>Namaqua Dove</b> <i>Oena capensis</i>		X	X	X												
47	<b>African Green Pigeon</b> <i>Treron calvus</i>					X											
<b>Rails, Crakes &amp; Coots Rallidae</b>																	
48	<b>Black Crane (M)</b> <i>Amauornis flavirostra</i>						X	X									
49	<b>Red-knobbed Coot (M)</b> <i>Fulica cristata</i>					X											
<b>Cranes Gruidae</b>																	
50	<b>Grey Crowned Crane</b> <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	-- VU-			X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X
<b>Grebes Podicipedidae</b>																	
51	<b>Little Grebe</b> <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>						X										
<b>Flamingos Phoenicopteridae</b>																	
52	<b>Greater Flamingo (M)</b> <i>Phoenicopus roseus</i>						X										
53	<b>Lesser Flamingo (M)</b> <i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	-- NT-					X										
<b>Thick-knees Burhinidae</b>																	
54	<b>Water Thick-knee</b> <i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>											X					
55	<b>Spotted Thick-knee</b> <i>Burhinus capensis</i>							X									
<b>Stilts and Avocets Recurvirostridae</b>																	
56	<b>Black-winged Stilt</b> <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>						X										
<b>Plovers and Lapwings Charadriidae</b>																	
57	<b>Long-toed Lapwing</b> <i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>												X				
58	<b>Blacksmith Lapwing (M)</b> <i>Vanellus armatus</i>		X		X	X	X	X									
59	<b>Spur-winged Lapwing (M)</b> <i>Vanellus spinosus</i>			X	X		X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X
60	<b>Senegal Lapwing (M)</b> <i>Vanellus lugubris</i>															X	

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
61	<b>Crowned Lapwing</b> <i>Vanellus coronatus</i>		X		X	X							X	X	X	X	X
62	<b>African Wattled Lapwing</b> <i>Vanellus senegallus</i>												X	X	X	X	
63	<b>Kittlitz's Plover (M)</b> <i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>				X												
64	<b>Three-banded Plover</b> <i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>			X	X		X							X	X	X	
<b>Jacanas Jacanidae</b>																	
65	<b>African Jacana (M)</b> <i>Actophilornis africanus</i>						X	X				X		X	X		
<b>Sandpipers and Allies Scolopacidae</b>																	
66	<b>Ruff (M)</b> <i>Calidris pugnax</i>						X										
67	<b>Little Stint (M)</b> <i>Calidris minuta</i>						X										
68	<b>Wood Sandpiper (M)</b> <i>Tringa glareola</i>			X			X										
<b>Pratincoles and Coursers Glareolidae</b>																	
69	<b>Temminck's Courser</b> <i>Cursorius temminckii</i>													X	X		X
70	<b>Three-banded Courser</b> <i>Rhinoptilus cinctus</i>							X									
<b>Gulls, Terns &amp; Skimmers Laridae</b>																	
71	<b>Gull-billed Tern</b> <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>						X	X									
<b>Storks Ciconiidae</b>																	
72	<b>Yellow-billed Stork (M)</b> <i>Mycteria ibis</i>						X	X									
73	<b>African Openbill</b> <i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>			X								X	X		X		
74	<b>Woolly-necked Stork</b> <i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	-- VU-											X	X			X
75	<b>Saddle-billed Stork (M)</b> <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>						X										
76	<b>Marabou Stork (M)</b> <i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>		X				X	X					X		X		
<b>Cormorants and Shags Phalacrocoracidae</b>																	
77	<b>Reed Cormorant</b> <i>Microcarbo africanus</i>		X				X	X				X					
78	<b>White-breasted Cormorant (M)</b> <i>Phalacrocorax lucidus</i>					X	X	X									
<b>Anhingas Anhingidae</b>																	
79	<b>African Darter</b> <i>Anhinga rufa</i>							X									
<b>Ibises, Spoonbills Threskiornithidae</b>																	

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
80	<b>African Sacred Ibis (M)</b> <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>		X		X		X		X			X					
81	<b>Hadada Ibis</b> <i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X		X
82	<b>Glossy Ibis (M)</b> <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>						X										
83	<b>African Spoonbill (M)</b> <i>Platalea alba</i>					X	X										
<b>Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns</b> <i>Ardeidae</i>																	
84	<b>Black-crowned Night Heron</b> <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>							X									
85	<b>Striated Heron</b> <i>Butorides striata</i>							X				X				X	
86	<b>Squacco Heron (M)</b> <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>						X	X									
87	<b>Western Cattle Egret (M)</b> <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		X		X	X							X	X	X		
88	<b>Grey Heron</b> <i>Ardea cinerea</i>						X	X								X	
89	<b>Black-headed Heron (M)</b> <i>Ardea melanocephala</i>		X	X	X	X						X	X	X	X	X	
90	<b>Goliath Heron (M)</b> <i>Ardea goliath</i>							X									
91	<b>Purple Heron</b> <i>Ardea purpurea</i>							X									
92	<b>Great Egret</b> <i>Ardea alba</i>				X		X	X				X					
93	<b>Intermediate Egret</b> <i>Ardea intermedia</i>												X				
94	<b>Little Egret</b> <i>Egretta garzetta</i>						X	X									
<b>Hamerkop</b> <i>Scopidae</i>																	
95	<b>Hamerkop</b> <i>Scopus umbretta</i>					X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
<b>Pelicans</b> <i>Pelecanidae</i>																	
96	<b>Great White Pelican (M)</b> <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>						X					X					
97	<b>Pink-backed Pelican (M)</b> <i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>						X										
<b>Secretary-bird</b> <i>Sagittariidae</i>																	
98	<b>Secretarybird (M)</b> <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	-- VU-		X										X	X	X	X
<b>Kites, Hawks &amp; Eagles</b> <i>Accipitridae</i>																	
99	<b>Black-winged Kite</b> <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>														X	X	
100	<b>European Honey Buzzard (M)</b> <i>Pernis apivorus</i>									X							
101	<b>Hooded Vulture (M)</b> <i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	-- EN-											X			X	

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
102	<b>White-backed Vulture (M)</b> <i>Gyps africanus</i>	-- NT-	X	X									X	X	X	X	
103	<b>White-headed Vulture (M)</b> <i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	-- VU-												X			
104	<b>Lappet-faced Vulture</b> <i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	-- VU-											X	X			
105	<b>Black-chested Snake Eagle (M)</b> <i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>												X			X	
106	<b>Brown Snake Eagle (M)</b> <i>Circaetus cinereus</i>														X	X	
107	<b>Bateleur (M)</b> <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	-- NT-		X	X								X	X	X	X	X
108	<b>Crowned Eagle (M)</b> <i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	-- NT-							X	X	X	X					
109	<b>Martial Eagle (M)</b> <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	-- NT-			X											X	
110	<b>Long-crested Eagle (M)</b> <i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>					X	X								X		
111	<b>Tawny Eagle</b> <i>Aquila rapax</i>		X	X	X												X
112	<b>African Hawk-Eagle (M)</b> <i>Aquila spilogaster</i>		X		X												
113	<b>Gabar Goshawk</b> <i>Micronisus gabar</i>															X	
114	<b>Dark Chanting Goshawk</b> <i>Melierax metabates</i>							X									
115	<b>Eastern Chanting Goshawk (M)</b> <i>Melierax poliopterus</i>				X												
116	<b>Yellow-billed Kite</b> <i>Milvus aegyptius</i>		X			X			X		X	X	X	X			
117	<b>African Fish Eagle (M)</b> <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>		X			X	X	X				X	X		X		X
118	<b>Augur Buzzard (M)</b> <i>Buteo augur</i>			X		X	X		X					X			
<b>Owls Strigidae</b>																	
119	<b>Northern White-faced Owl (M)</b> <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>							X									
120	<b>Spotted Eagle-Owl</b> <i>Bubo africanus</i>							X									
121	<b>Greyish Eagle-Owl (M)</b> <i>Bubo cinerascens</i>							X									
<b>Mousebirds Coliidae</b>																	
123	<b>Speckled Mousebird</b> <i>Colius striatus</i>				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
124	<b>White-headed Mousebird</b> <i>Colius leucocephalus</i>		X	X	X												
125	<b>Blue-naped Mousebird</b> <i>Urocolius macrourus</i>		X	X										X	X		
<b>Hoopoes Upupidae</b>																	
126	<b>African Hoopoe (M)</b> <i>Upupa africana</i>				X	X											

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Wood Hoopoes <i>Phoeniculidae</i></b>																	
127	<b>Green Wood Hoopoe</b> <i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>						X										
128	<b>Common Scimitarbill</b> <i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>					X											
<b>Ground Hornbills <i>Bucorvidae</i></b>																	
129	<b>Southern Ground Hornbill (M)</b> <i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	-- VU-													X		X
<b>Hornbills <i>Bucerotidae</i></b>																	
130	<b>Northern Red-billed Hornbill (M)</b> <i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>		X	X	X			X	X								
131	<b>Von der Decken's Hornbill (M)</b> <i>Tockus deckeni</i>		X	X	X												
132	<b>Jackson's Hornbill (M)</b> <i>Tockus jacksoni</i>							X									
133	<b>Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill (M)</b> <i>Tockus flavirostris</i>			X													
134	<b>Crowned Hornbill</b> <i>Lophoceros alboterminatus</i>								X								
135	<b>African Grey Hornbill</b> <i>Lophoceros nasutus</i>		X	X	X		X								X		
136	<b>Black-and-white-casqued Hornbill</b> <i>Bycanistes subcylindricus</i>								X	X							
137	<b>Silvery-cheeked Hornbill (M)</b> <i>Bycanistes brevis</i>		X														
<b>Rollers <i>Coraciidae</i></b>																	
138	<b>Purple Roller</b> <i>Coracias naevius</i>							X									
139	<b>Lilac-breasted Roller</b> <i>Coracias caudatus</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X					X	X	X	X	X
<b>Kingfishers <i>Alcedinidae</i></b>																	
140	<b>Grey-headed Kingfisher</b> <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>			X		X	X										X
141	<b>Woodland Kingfisher</b> <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>						X	X				X					
142	<b>African Pygmy Kingfisher</b> <i>Ispidina picta</i>																X
143	<b>Malachite Kingfisher</b> <i>Corythornis cristatus</i>					X		X									
144	<b>Giant Kingfisher</b> <i>Megaceryle maxima</i>							X									
145	<b>Pied Kingfisher</b> <i>Ceryle rudis</i>						X	X				X			X		X
<b>Bee-eaters <i>Meropidae</i></b>																	
146	<b>Blue-headed Bee-eater (M)</b> <i>Merops muelleri</i>										X						
147	<b>Little Bee-eater</b> <i>Merops pusillus</i>			X	X											X	X

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148	<b>Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater (M)</b> <i>Merops oreobates</i>					X	X		X	X	X						
149	<b>White-throated Bee-eater (M)</b> <i>Merops albicollis</i>		X	X	X												
150	<b>Olive Bee-eater</b> <i>Merops superciliosus</i>							X									
<b>African Barbets</b> <i>Lybiidae</i>																	
151	<b>Grey-throated Barbet</b> <i>Gymnobucco bonapartei</i>								X	X	X						
152	<b>Red-fronted Tinkerbird</b> <i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>							X									
153	<b>Yellow-spotted Barbet (M)</b> <i>Buccanodon duchaillui</i>								X	X	X						
154	<b>Red-fronted Barbet</b> <i>Tricholaema diademata</i>							X									
155	<b>White-headed Barbet</b> <i>Lybius leucocephalus</i>					X	X										
156	<b>Yellow-billed Barbet</b> <i>Trachyphonus purpuratus</i>									X	X						
157	<b>Red-and-yellow Barbet</b> <i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus</i>		X	X													
158	<b>D'Arnaud's Barbet</b> <i>Trachyphonus darnaudii</i>			X	X												
<b>Woodpeckers</b> <i>Picidae</i>																	
159	<b>Nubian Woodpecker</b> <i>Campethera nubica</i>							X									
160	<b>Brown-eared Woodpecker</b> <i>Campethera caroli</i>									X							
161	<b>Bearded Woodpecker</b> <i>Chloropicus namaquus</i>									X							
162	<b>Cardinal Woodpecker</b> <i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>			X	X			X									
163	<b>African Grey Woodpecker</b> <i>Dendropicos goertae</i>																X
164	<b>Eastern Grey Woodpecker</b> <i>Dendropicos spodocephalus</i>					X											
<b>Falcons and Caracaras</b> <i>Falconidae</i>																	
165	<b>Pygmy Falcon</b> <i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>			X													
166	<b>Grey Kestrel (M)</b> <i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>													X			X
167	<b>Lanner Falcon</b> <i>Falco biarmicus</i>						X										
<b>African &amp; New World Parrots</b> <i>Psittacidae</i>																	
168	<b>Meyer's Parrot</b> <i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>					X			X						X	X	
169	<b>Red-bellied Parrot</b> <i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>		X	X	X												
<b>Wattle-eyes, Batises</b> <i>Platysteiridae</i>																	

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170	<b>Chinspot Batis</b> <i>Batis molitor</i>							X							X		
171	<b>Brown-throated Wattle-eye</b> <i>Platysteira cyanea</i>									X	X						
172	<b>Yellow-bellied Wattle-eye</b> <i>Platysteira concreta</i>										X						
173	<b>Jameson's Wattle-eye (M)</b> <i>Platysteira jamesoni</i>										X						
<b>Bushshrikes and Allies</b> <i>Malaconotidae</i>																	
174	<b>Bocage's Bushshrike</b> <i>Chlorophoneus bocagei</i>									X							
175	<b>Rosy-patched Bushshrike</b> <i>Telophorus cruentus</i>			X	X												
176	<b>Brown-crowned Tchagra</b> <i>Tchagra australis</i>													X			
177	<b>Slate-colored Boubou (M)</b> <i>Laniarius funebris</i>		X	X	X			X							X	X	
178	<b>Lühder's Bushshrike (M)</b> <i>Laniarius luehderi</i>									X	X						
179	<b>Tropical Boubou</b> <i>Laniarius major</i>					X											
180	<b>Black-headed Gonolek (M)</b> <i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>								X			X					
181	<b>Brubru</b> <i>Nilaus afer</i>			X				X									
<b>Vangas</b> <i>Vangidae</i>																	
182	<b>African Shrike-flycatcher</b> <i>Megabyas flammulatus</i>									X							
<b>Cuckoo-shrikes</b> <i>Campephagidae</i>																	
183	<b>Petit's Cuckooshrike (M)</b> <i>Campephaga petiti</i>										X						
184	<b>Purple-throated Cuckooshrike</b> <i>Campephaga quiscalina</i>								X	X							
<b>Shrikes</b> <i>Laniidae</i>																	
185	<b>Northern White-crowned Shrike (M)</b> <i>Eurocephalus ruppelli</i>				X					X				X			
186	<b>Red-backed Shrike</b> <i>Lanius collurio</i>			X													
187	<b>Mackinnon's Shrike (M)</b> <i>Lanius mackinnoni</i>								X	X	X						
188	<b>Lesser Grey Shrike</b> <i>Lanius minor</i>					X								X			
189	<b>Grey-backed Fiscal</b> <i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>						X		X				X	X		X	X
190	<b>Northern Fiscal</b> <i>Lanius humeralis</i>		X			X			X			X	X				
<b>Old World Orioles</b> <i>Oriolidae</i>																	
191	<b>Black-headed Oriole</b> <i>Oriolus larvatus</i>					X	X										



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<b>Drongos</b> <i>Dicruridae</i>																	
192	<b>Sharpe's Drongo</b> (M) <i>Dicrurus sharpei</i>									X	X						
193	<b>Fork-tailed Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>		X	X	X	X		X	X					X	X	X	X
<b>Monarchs</b> <i>Monarchidae</i>																	
194	<b>African Paradise Flycatcher</b> <i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>							X	X					X	X		
<b>Crows, Jays, and Magpies</b> <i>Corvidae</i>																	
195	<b>Cape Crow</b> <i>Corvus capensis</i>		X			X											
196	<b>Pied Crow</b> (M) <i>Corvus albus</i>		X		X	X	X		X			X	X				
197	<b>Fan-tailed Raven</b> <i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>			X					X								
<b>Fairy Flycatchers</b> <i>Stenostiridae</i>																	
198	<b>African Blue Flycatcher</b> <i>Elminia longicauda</i>								X	X	X						
<b>Tits, Chickadees</b> <i>Paridae</i>																	
199	<b>Dusky Tit</b> <i>Melaniparus funereus</i>									X							
200	<b>Acacia Tit</b> <i>Melaniparus thruppi</i>							X									
<b>Penduline-Tits</b> <i>Remizidae</i>																	
201	<b>Mouse-colored Penduline Tit</b> (M) <i>Anthoscopus musculus</i>							X									
<b>Larks</b> <i>Alaudidae</i>																	
202	<b>Fischer's Sparrow-Lark</b> (M) <i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>			X	X										X	X	X
203	<b>Pink-breasted Lark</b> (M) <i>Calendulauda poecilosterna</i>			X													
204	<b>Foxy Lark</b> <i>Calendulauda alopex</i>			X													
205	<b>Rufous-naped Lark</b> <i>Mirafr africana</i>					X							X	X	X	X	X
206	<b>Flappet Lark</b> <i>Mirafr rufocinnamomea</i>												X	X	X		
207	<b>Red-capped Lark</b> <i>Calandrella cinerea</i>				X									X	X	X	X
<b>Bulbuls</b> <i>Pycnonotidae</i>																	
208	<b>Dark-capped Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus tricolor</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
209	<b>Shelley's Greenbul</b> <i>Arizelocichla masukuensis</i>										X						
210	<b>Slender-billed Greenbul</b> <i>Stelgidillas gracilirostris</i>										X						

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211	<b>Ansorge's Greenbul</b> <i>Eurillas ansorgei</i>									X	X						
212	<b>Yellow-whiskered Greenbul</b> <i>Eurillas latirostris</i>									X	X						
213	<b>Joyful Greenbul</b> <i>Chlorocichla laetissima</i>									X	X						
214	<b>Yellow-throated Leaflove</b> <i>Atimastillas flavicollis</i>									X							
215	<b>Red-tailed Bristlebill</b> <i>Bleda syndactylus</i>										X						
<b>Swallows <i>Hirundinidae</i></b>																	
216	<b>White-headed Saw-wing</b> <i>Psalidoprocne albiceps</i>									X	X						X
217	<b>Black Saw-wing</b> <i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera</i>						X		X	X							
218	<b>Brown-throated Martin</b> <i>Riparia paludicola</i>						X								X	X	X
219	<b>Banded Martin</b> <i>Riparia cincta</i>					X									X	X	
220	<b>Barn Swallow</b> <i>Hirundo rustica</i>				X		X							X	X	X	
221	<b>Angolan Swallow</b> <i>Hirundo angolensis</i>									X		X					
222	<b>Wire-tailed Swallow</b> <i>Hirundo smithii</i>			X				X									
223	<b>Lesser Striped Swallow</b> <i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>					X							X	X	X	X	X
224	<b>Red-breasted Swallow</b> <i>Cecropis semirufa</i>												X	X	X	X	
225	<b>Mosque Swallow</b> <i>Cecropis senegalensis</i>														X		
226	<b>Red-rumped Swallow</b> <i>Cecropis daurica</i>					X	X	X									
<b>Crombecs, African warblers <i>Macrosphenidae</i></b>																	
227	<b>Northern Crombec</b> <i>Sylvietta brachyura</i>			X		X		X									
<b>Leaf warblers and allies <i>Phylloscopidae</i></b>																	
228	<b>Uganda Woodland Warbler (M)</b> <i>Phylloscopus budongoensis</i>									X	X						
<b>Reed warblers and allies <i>Acrocephalidae</i></b>																	
229	<b>Greater Swamp Warbler</b> <i>Acrocephalus rufescens</i>											X					
230	<b>Sedge Warbler</b> <i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>											X					
<b>Cisticolas and allies <i>Cisticolidae</i></b>																	
231	<b>Chubb's Cisticola</b> <i>Cisticola chubbi</i>									X	X						
232	<b>Rattling Cisticola</b> <i>Cisticola chiniana</i>			X	X	X	X						X	X	X	X	X

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
233	<b>Carruthers's Cisticola</b> (M) <i>Cisticola carruthersi</i>											X					
234	<b>Croaking Cisticola</b> <i>Cisticola natalensis</i>												X	X	X	X	
235	<b>Zitting Cisticola</b> <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>														X		
236	<b>Pale Prinia</b> <i>Prinia somalica</i>							X									
237	<b>White-chinned Prinia</b> <i>Schistolais leucopogon</i>									X							
238	<b>Black-collared Apalis</b> <i>Oreolais pulcher</i>									X							
239	<b>Buff-bellied Warbler</b> (M) <i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>							X									
240	<b>Yellow-breasted Apalis</b> <i>Apalis flavida</i>							X									
241	<b>Grey Apalis</b> <i>Apalis cinerea</i>									X							
242	<b>Red-fronted Warbler</b> <i>Urorhipis rufifrons</i>							X									
243	<b>Grey-capped Warbler</b> (M) <i>Eminia lepida</i>				X	X						X					
244	<b>Grey-backed Camaroptera</b> <i>Camaroptera brevicaudata</i>					X				X	X						
245	<b>Grey Wren-Warbler</b> (M) <i>Calamonastes simplex</i>		X	X	X			X									
246	<b>Black-faced Rufous Warbler</b> <i>Bathmocercus rufus</i>									X							
247	<b>Turner's Eremomela</b> <i>Eremomela turneri</i>	-- EN-								X							
<b>Laughingthrushes</b> <i>Leiothrichidae</i>																	
248	<b>Rufous Chatterer</b> <i>Argya rubiginosa</i>			X	X			X									
249	<b>Arrow-marked Babbler</b> <i>Turdoides jardineii</i>						X										
250	<b>Black-lored Babbler</b> <i>Turdoides sharpei</i>					X										X	
<b>White-eyes</b> <i>Zosteropidae</i>																	
251	<b>Kikuyu White-eye</b> (M) <i>Zosterops kikuyuensis</i>	E---				X											
<b>Starlings</b> <i>Sturnidae</i>																	
252	<b>Wattled Starling</b> (M) <i>Creatophora cinerea</i>			X											X		
253	<b>Greater Blue-eared Starling</b> <i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>					X	X						X	X		X	
254	<b>Rüppell's Starling</b> <i>Lamprotornis purpuroptera</i>				X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X
255	<b>Golden-breasted Starling</b> (M) <i>Lamprotornis regius</i>		X	X													
256	<b>Superb Starling</b> (M) <i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
257	<b>Hildebrandt's Starling (M)</b> <i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	N---			X												
258	<b>Fischer's Starling (M)</b> <i>Lamprotornis fischeri</i>			X	X												
259	<b>Violet-backed Starling</b> <i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>								X								
260	<b>Red-winged Starling</b> <i>Onychognathus morio</i>								X								
261	<b>Bristle-crowned Starling (M)</b> <i>Onychognathus salvadorii</i>							X	X								
262	<b>Stuhlmann's Starling (M)</b> <i>Poeoptera stuhlmanni</i>									X							
263	<b>Magpie Starling (M)</b> <i>Speculipastor bicolor</i>							X									
<b>Oxpeckers <i>Buphagidae</i></b>																	
264	<b>Yellow-billed Oxpecker</b> <i>Buphagus africanus</i>					X									X	X	X
265	<b>Red-billed Oxpecker (M)</b> <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>			X		X	X	X	X					X	X	X	X
<b>Thrushes and Allies <i>Turdidae</i></b>																	
266	<b>African Thrush</b> <i>Turdus pelios</i>									X	X						
267	<b>Abyssinian Thrush</b> <i>Turdus abyssinicus</i>					X											
<b>Chats, Old World Flycatchers <i>Muscicapidae</i></b>																	
268	<b>White-browed Scrub Robin</b> <i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>							X									
269	<b>White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher</b> <i>Melaenornis fischeri</i>					X				X	X						
270	<b>Southern Black Flycatcher</b> <i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>				X												
271	<b>Pale Flycatcher</b> <i>Melaenornis pallidus</i>				X			X									
272	<b>African Grey Flycatcher</b> <i>Melaenornis microrhynchus</i>			X													X
273	<b>Swamp Flycatcher</b> <i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>											X					
274	<b>Brown-chested Alethe</b> <i>Chamaetylas poliocephala</i>									X							
275	<b>Blue-shouldered Robin-Chat</b> <i>Cossypha cyanocampter</i>										X						
276	<b>White-browed Robin-Chat</b> <i>Cossypha heuglini</i>						X			X	X			X	X		
277	<b>Snowy-crowned Robin-Chat</b> <i>Cossypha niveicapilla</i>									X							
278	<b>Equatorial Akalat</b> <i>Sheppardia aequatorialis</i>									X	X						
279	<b>Spotted Palm Thrush</b> <i>Cichladusa guttata</i>		X	X	X		X		X								
280	<b>Sooty Chat (M)</b> <i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>												X	X	X	X	

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
281	<b>Anteater Chat</b> <i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>					X	X						X				
282	<b>Abyssinian Wheatear</b> <i>Oenanthe lugubris</i>						X										
283	<b>Capped Wheatear</b> <i>Oenanthe pileata</i>														X		X
<b>Sunbirds and Spiderhunters</b> <i>Nectariniidae</i>																	
284	<b>Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird (M)</b> <i>Anthreptes orientalis</i>			X	X			X									
285	<b>Collared Sunbird</b> <i>Hedydipna collaris</i>						X										
286	<b>Green-headed Sunbird</b> <i>Cyanomitra verticalis</i>								X	X							
287	<b>Olive Sunbird</b> <i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>								X		X						
288	<b>Amethyst Sunbird</b> <i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>						X	X									
289	<b>Scarlet-chested Sunbird</b> <i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>						X	X									
290	<b>Bronzy Sunbird</b> <i>Nectarinia kilimensis</i>								X	X	X						
291	<b>Northern Double-collared Sunbird</b> <i>Cinnyris reichenowi</i>										X						
292	<b>Eastern Double-collared Sunbird (M)</b> <i>Cinnyris mediocris</i>					X											
293	<b>Beautiful Sunbird</b> <i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i>						X	X									
294	<b>Red-chested Sunbird (M)</b> <i>Cinnyris erythrocerus</i>											X					
295	<b>Purple-banded Sunbird</b> <i>Cinnyris bifasciatus</i>					X											
<b>Old World Sparrows</b> <i>Passeridae</i>																	
296	<b>Kenya Sparrow (M)</b> <i>Passer rufocinctus</i>				X		X										
297	<b>Northern Grey-headed Sparrow</b> <i>Passer griseus</i>				X			X							X		
298	<b>Parrot-billed Sparrow (M)</b> <i>Passer gongonensis</i>		X	X													
299	<b>Chestnut Sparrow (M)</b> <i>Passer eminibey</i>			X	X												
300	<b>Yellow-spotted Bush Sparrow</b> <i>Gymnoris pyrgita</i>							X									
<b>Weavers, Widowbirds</b> <i>Ploceidae</i>																	
301	<b>White-billed Buffalo Weaver (M)</b> <i>Bubalornis albirostris</i>						X										
302	<b>White-headed Buffalo Weaver</b> <i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>		X	X	X			X									
303	<b>White-browed Sparrow-Weaver</b> <i>Plocepasser mahali</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X								

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
304	<b>Donaldson Smith's Sparrow-Weaver (M)</b> <i>Plocepasser donaldsoni</i>		X	X	X												
305	<b>Grey-capped Social Weaver</b> <i>Pseudonigrita araudi</i>					X									X		
306	<b>Baglafaecht Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus baglafaecht</i>		X			X	X							X	X		
307	<b>Black-billed Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus melanogaster</i>									X	X						
308	<b>Northern Brown-throated Weaver (M)</b> <i>Ploceus castanops</i>											X					
309	<b>Northern Masked Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus taeniopterus</i>							X									
310	<b>Lesser Masked Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus intermedius</i>				X			X									
311	<b>Vitelline Masked Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus vitellinus</i>			X		X											
312	<b>Speke's Weaver (M)</b> <i>Ploceus spekei</i>					X											
313	<b>Village Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>					X						X					
314	<b>Vieillot's Black Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i>									X	X						
315	<b>Golden-backed Weaver (M)</b> <i>Ploceus jacksoni</i>						X	X									
316	<b>Chestnut Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus rubiginosus</i>		X	X	X												
317	<b>Dark-backed Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus bicolor</i>									X	X						
318	<b>Brown-capped Weaver (M)</b> <i>Ploceus insignis</i>									X	X						
319	<b>Red-headed Malimbe</b> <i>Malimbus rubricollis</i>									X							
320	<b>Red-headed Weaver</b> <i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>			X													
321	<b>Red-billed Quelea</b> <i>Quelea quelea</i>			X	X												
322	<b>Northern Red Bishop</b> <i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>							X									
323	<b>Yellow Bishop</b> <i>Euplectes capensis</i>						X								X	X	X
324	<b>Fan-tailed Widowbird</b> <i>Euplectes axillaris</i>												X	X	X	X	
325	<b>Yellow-mantled Widowbird</b> <i>Euplectes macroura</i>													X	X	X	
326	<b>White-winged Widowbird</b> <i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>				X									X	X		
327	<b>Red-collared Widowbird</b> <i>Euplectes ardens</i>											X	X	X			
328	<b>Long-tailed Widowbird</b> <i>Euplectes progne</i>						X										
329	<b>Jackson's Widowbird (M)</b> <i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>	N-- NT-					X							X	X	X	
<b>Waxbills, Munias and allies</b> <i>Estrildidae</i>																	

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
330	<b>Red-headed Bluebill</b> <i>Spermophaga ruficapilla</i>									X							
331	<b>Abyssinian Crimsonwing</b> <i>Cryptospiza salvadorii</i>					X											
332	<b>Red-billed Firefinch</b> <i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>					X	X								X		
333	<b>Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu</b> <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>			X	X	X	X					X					X
334	<b>Purple Grenadier (M)</b> <i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>													X			X
335	<b>Crimson-rumped Waxbill</b> <i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>			X													
336	<b>Common Waxbill</b> <i>Estrilda astrild</i>				X										X		
337	<b>Quailfinch</b> <i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>															X	
338	<b>Bronze Mannikin</b> <i>Lonchura cucullata</i>					X			X		X						
339	<b>Black-and-white Mannikin</b> <i>Lonchura bicolor</i>									X							
<b>Indigobirds</b> <i>Viduidae</i>																	
340	<b>Pin-tailed Whydah (M)</b> <i>Vidua macroura</i>		X	X	X							X	X	X	X	X	
<b>Wagtails, Pipits</b> <i>Motacillidae</i>																	
341	<b>Mountain Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla clara</i>									X							
342	<b>African Pied Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla aguimp</i>		X	X			X		X	X	X		X				
343	<b>Yellow-throated Longclaw</b> <i>Macronyx croceus</i>						X						X	X	X	X	X
344	<b>Rosy-throated Longclaw</b> <i>Macronyx ameliae</i>													X	X	X	X
345	<b>African Pipit</b> <i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>				X									X	X	X	
346	<b>Plain-backed Pipit</b> <i>Anthus leucophrys</i>													X	X		
<b>Finches</b> <i>Fringillidae</i>																	
347	<b>African Citril</b> <i>Crithagra citrinelloides</i>										X						
348	<b>Reichenow's Seedeater (M)</b> <i>Crithagra reichenowi</i>														X		
349	<b>Yellow-fronted Canary</b> <i>Crithagra mozambica</i>													X	X	X	X
350	<b>White-bellied Canary</b> <i>Crithagra dorsostriata</i>							X									
351	<b>Streaky Seedeater</b> <i>Crithagra striolata</i>		X					X									
	<b>Daily Totals</b>		55	77	84	72	91	92	45	57	43	38	53	64	85	64	47

**Mammal List:** Note that some rows have coloured blocks, which indicate different species / sub-species. From left to right: Hartebeest: Jackson's; Cokes. Waterbuck: Common; Defassa. Giraffe: Reticulated; Rothschild's; Masai.

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Elephants</b> <i>Elephantidae</i>																	
1	<b>African Elephant</b> (M) <i>Loxodonta africana</i>		X	X	X	X							X	X	X	X	X
<b>Hylaxes</b> <i>Procaviidae</i>																	
2	<b>Eastern Tree Hyrax</b> (M) <i>Dendrohyrax validus</i>				X												
3	<b>Rock Hyrax</b> <i>Procavia capensis</i>			X										X			
<b>Old World monkeys</b> <i>Cercopithecidae</i>																	
4	<b>Red-tailed Monkey</b> <i>Cercopithecus ascanius</i>									X							
5	<b>Blue Monkey</b> <i>Cercopithecus mitis</i>								X	X	X						
6	<b>Vervet</b> (M) <i>Chlorocebus pygerythrus</i>		X	X	X		X										
7	<b>Black-and-White Colobus</b> <i>Colobus guereza</i>								X	X	X						
8	<b>Olive Baboon</b> (M) <i>Papio anubis</i>		X	X	X		X		X				X	X	X		X
<b>Squirrels</b> <i>Sciuridae</i>																	
9	<b>Red-legged Sun Squirrel</b> (M) <i>Heliosciurus rufobrachium</i>								X	X	X						
10	<b>Unstriped Ground Squirrel</b> (M) <i>Xerus rutilus</i>			X	X												
<b>Cats</b> <i>Felidae</i>																	
11	<b>Cheetah</b> <i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>			X	X									X	X	X	
12	<b>Serval</b> (M) <i>Leptailurus serval</i>													X			
13	<b>Lion</b> <i>Panthera leo</i>													X	X		
<b>Mongoose</b> <i>Herpestidae</i>																	
14	<b>Common Dwarf Mongoose</b> (M) <i>Helogale parvula</i>															X	
15	<b>Banded Mongoose</b> (M) <i>Mungos mungo</i>												X		X	X	
<b>Hyenas, Aardwolf</b> <i>Hyaenidae</i>																	
16	<b>Spotted Hyaena</b> (M) <i>Crocuta crocuta</i>					X								X	X	X	X
<b>Wolves, Coyote, Foxes, Jackals</b> <i>Canidae</i>																	
17	<b>Black-backed Jackal</b> (M) <i>Canis mesomelas</i>													X	X	X	X



#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
18	<b>African Wild Dog (M)</b> <i>Lycaon pictus</i>			X													
19	<b>Bat-eared Fox</b> <i>Otocyon megalotis</i>																X
<b>Zebras, Horse, Asses</b> <i>Equidae</i>																	
20	<b>Grevy's Zebra (M)</b> <i>Equus grevyi</i>			X	X												
21	<b>Plains Zebra</b> <i>Equus quagga</i>				X	X	X						X	X	X		X
<b>Rhinceroses</b> <i>Rhinocerotidae</i>																	
22	<b>White Rhinoceros</b> <i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	I---				X	X										
23	<b>Black Rhinoceros</b> <i>Diceros bicornis</i>				X	X	X										
<b>Pigs</b> <i>Suidae</i>																	
24	<b>Desert Warthog (M)</b> <i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i>			X	X												
25	<b>Common Warthog</b> <i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>				X	X	X						X	X	X	X	X
<b>Hippopotamuses</b> <i>Hippopotamidae</i>																	
26	<b>Hippopotamus</b> <i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>						X	X					X	X	X	X	X
<b>Cattle, Antelopes, Sheep, Goats</b> <i>Bovidae</i>																	
27	<b>Impala</b> <i>Aepyceros melampus</i>		X	X	X	X	X						X	X	X	X	X
28	<b>Hartebeest</b> <i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>				X									X	X	X	
29	<b>Common Wildebeest (M)</b> <i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>													X	X		
30	<b>Topi</b> <i>Damaliscus lunatus</i>												X	X	X	X	X
31	<b>Thomson's Gazelle (M)</b> <i>Eudorcas thomsonii</i>				X	X	X						X	X	X	X	X
32	<b>Waterbuck</b> <i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>				X	X	X						X	X	X	X	X
33	<b>Gerenuk (M)</b> <i>Litocranius walleri</i>		X	X													
34	<b>Kirk's Dik-dik (M)</b> <i>Madoqua kirkii</i>		X	X	X												X
35	<b>Grant's Gazelle (M)</b> <i>Nanger granti</i>		X	X	X	X									X	X	X
36	<b>Beisa Oryx</b> <i>Oryx beisa</i>				X												
37	<b>African Buffalo</b> <i>Syncerus caffer</i>				X	X	X						X	X	X	X	X
38	<b>Common Eland (M)</b> <i>Tragelaphus oryx</i>				X	X								X	X	X	X
39	<b>Bushbuck</b> <i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>				X												
40	<b>Greater Kudu (M)</b> <i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>			X	X												

#	Species	Info	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Giraffe, Okapi <i>Giraffidae</i>																	
41	Giraffe <i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>		X	X	X		X						X	X	X	X	X
Daily Totals			8	15	23	12	12	1	4	4	3	0	12	20	20	17	17



**Above**, clockwise from top left: Kirk's Dik-dik; African Fish Eagle, Lake Nakuru; Jackson's Hornbill, Lake Baringo; Elephants, Samburu; Grey Crowned Crane; Lake Baringo; Lion, Masai Mara. **Below**: Grevy's Zebra, Samburu; Cheetah, Masai Mara; Great Blue Turaco, Kakamega; Black-and-White Colobus, Kakamega; White-throated Bee-eater, Samburu; Secretarybird, Masai Mara; Northern White Rhino, Ol Pejeta, Greish Eagle Owl, Lake Baringo.

